

Point of View

# The Agentic AI Imperative

## A Strategic Blueprint for Healthcare Payers

Driving measurable value across six critical dimensions for healthcare payers

Healthcare payers are at a strategic crossroads. Confronted by rising administrative burdens, tightening regulations, and rapidly evolving member expectations, many organizations are finding that traditional automation and siloed systems no longer scale. The future demands more than incremental efficiency; it calls for intelligent, autonomous systems that can sense, plan, act, and improve in real time

This point of view paper introduces Agentic AI as a transformative shift for healthcare payers - not just a technology upgrade, but a new way of operating. Unlike conventional AI or automation tools, Agentic AI platforms enable autonomous, goal-driven agents to orchestrate complex workflows, self-learn, and collaborate seamlessly across systems and teams.

In this article, we aim to delve into four critical aspects for healthcare payer organizations

- **Why is the time now** to act on Agentic AI, and what are the risks of delays?
- **The strategic benefits** that go far beyond cost savings, encapsulating experience, compliance, and agility
- **A pragmatic blueprint** to help CXOs build a scalable, secure, and future-ready Agentic AI platform
- **The common pitfalls** to be avoided

By the end of this article, we hope to equip decision-makers with a clear roadmap and conviction needed to explore, pilot, and scale Agentic AI solutions with confidence.

## The tipping point for Agentic AI adoption

The entire healthcare industry, including the payer segment, is facing several challenges like **escalating costs, continuously increasing staffing shortages, and inefficient processes**. As a result of these challenges, payers are grappling with significant administrative complexities and a growing need for tailored solutions that prioritize both members and providers. The situation worsens when payers compromise by coping with these limitations and working around traditional systems.

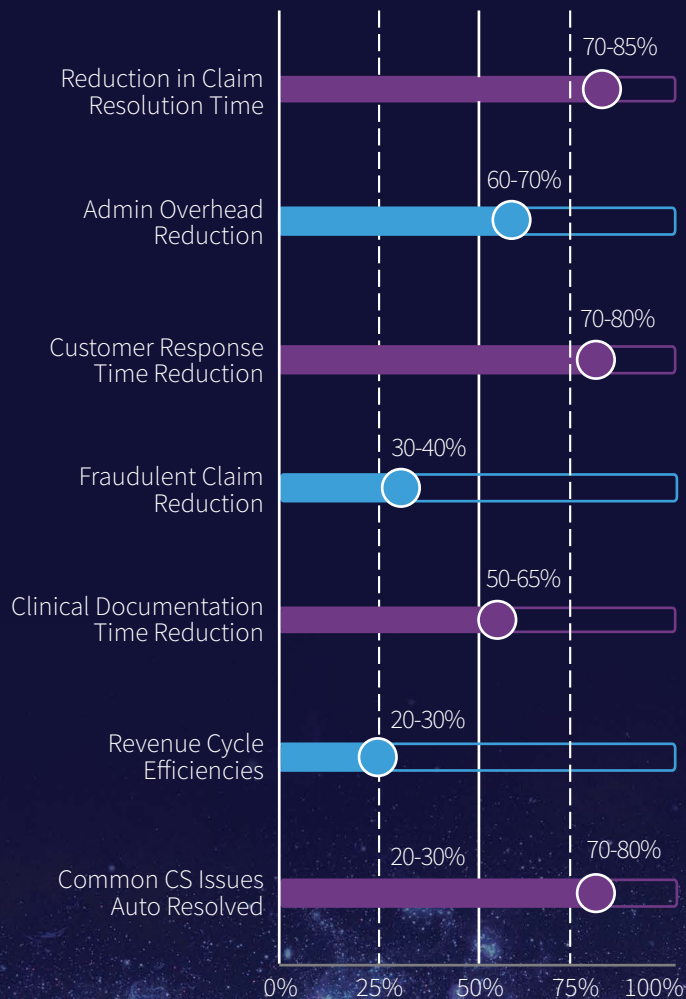
Agentic AI offers a pathway to address these challenges. Unlike traditional offerings, Agentic systems are characterized by their autonomy, initiative, and goal-oriented capabilities, enabling them to make independent decisions and execute complex, multi-step tasks.



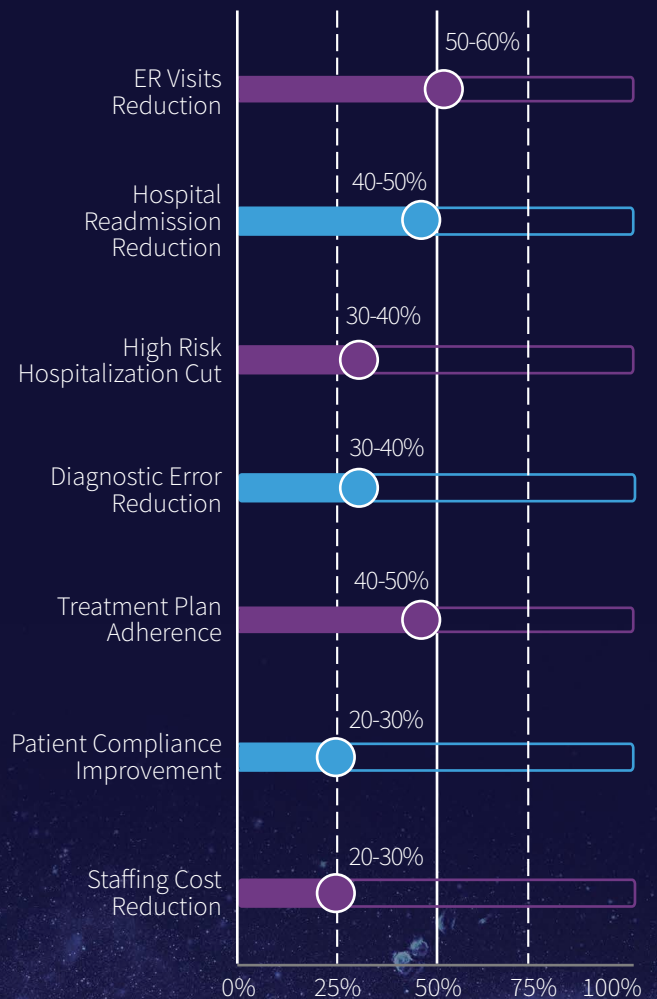
# Agentic AI adoption now

## A snapshot of possible optimizations

### Probable Admin Workflow Optimization



### Probable Improvement in Care Management Outcomes

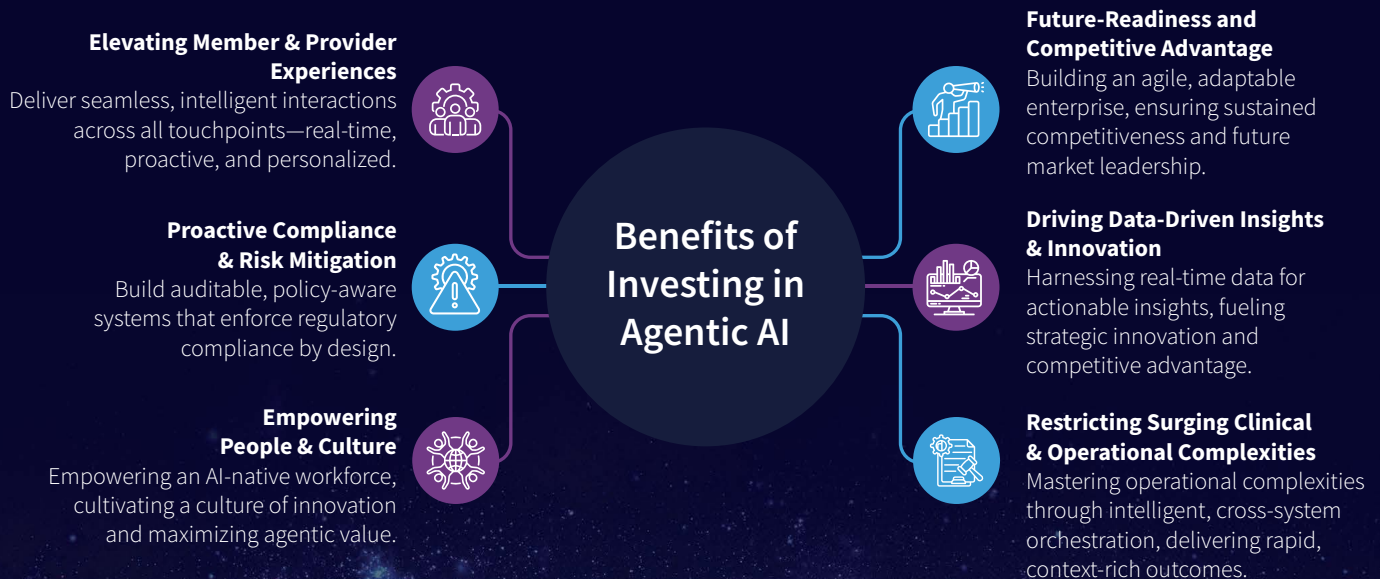


As depicted, Agentic AI has the potential to significantly reduce administrative burdens and improve care outcomes, in addition to ensuring other tangible improvements like revenue generation and optimization of business processes.

Hence, investing in an Agentic platform is not merely a technological upgrade but a strategic imperative to address systemic challenges comprehensively. Developing a comprehensive strategy integrating Agentic AI across core business operations has become essential to diligently transform the healthcare ecosystem experience and secure a resilient and competitive future.

## Unlocking next-gen efficiency and benefits with Agentic AI

The decision to invest in Agentic AI is not merely an operational enhancement; it is a strategic imperative for healthcare payers aiming for sustained growth and market leadership. The benefits extend beyond simple automation, fundamentally transforming how organizations operate and deliver value.



In the above visual, we have highlighted six key areas where Agentic AI applications can bring true value. We will now describe each with real business examples, wherever applicable.





### **Elevating member and provider experiences**

Agentic AI can provide seamless and personalized experiences to members through various channels, such as answering questions, guiding them through care journeys, and proactively addressing their concerns. For providers, this translates to expedited prior authorizations, quicker claims adjudication, and simplified communication, fostering stronger relationships and improved care coordination.



### **Proactive compliance and risk mitigation**

Agentic platforms can be designed by following the 'compliance-by-design' principle, allowing them to automatically adapt to new mandates, monitor for adherence, and identify potential risks in real-time. This can significantly reduce the chance of compliance breaches and audit burdens, ensuring the reputation of an organization is not compromised.



### **Empowering people and culture**

This translates to empowering an AI-native workforce, cultivating a culture of innovation, and maximizing agentic value. The transformation frees human capital for more complex, empathetic interactions, fostering a collaborative environment where humans and AI augment each other's capabilities.



### **Restricting surgical clinical and operational complexities**

Let us take the example of prior authorizations, eligibility verification, or fraud detection processes, which require coordination across multiple systems like EHRs, CRMs, provider portals, claims engines, etc. To this end, Agentic systems are natively designed for autonomous data gathering, decision-making, and intelligent multi-agent or system collaboration.



### **Data-driven insights and innovation**

Agentic AI platforms intelligently enhance an organization's capability of collecting, synthesizing, and acting upon vast volumes of data, creating a rich ecosystem for innovating new products, optimizing care pathways, and personalizing health interventions at scale.



### **Future-readiness and competitive advantage**

By adopting Agentic AI solutions, healthcare organizations can not only overcome their current challenges but also establish a resilient, agile, and highly competitive foundation equipped to navigate the complexities of tomorrow's healthcare ecosystem.

# Blueprint to operationalize Agentic AI

Like any technical solution, an Agentic AI platform requires a strong foundation grounded in responsible design, enterprise alignment, and scalability. Following the industry trends and best practices, organizations must establish clear architectural principles, adopt secure composable capabilities, and embed compliance into every layer of the solution. This section outlines the essential building blocks needed to turn Agentic AI from a promising concept into an enterprise-grade reality.

## Core principles for a resilient Agentic AI solution

As indicated, establishing an Agentic AI solution is fundamentally guided by a set of core principles and strategic enablers. In this section, we will illustrate our framework and associated tenets, which ensure that the reference architecture is functional, resilient, ethical, and continuously evolving to deliver maximum value.

## Fundamental Principles of Agentic Platforms & Strategic Enablers



**Intelligent Oversight & Collaboration**  
Enables human experts to provide critical oversight, intervene when necessary, and offer feedback



**Operational Command & Control**  
Full visibility into an agent's performance, proactive issue detection for system stability



### Sense

Agents perceive their environment through data from multiple channels & integrated sources



### Plan

An orchestration engine plans & decomposes complex requests into actionable tasks



### Act

Agents collaborates & execute tasks, using tools and interacting with enterprise systems



### Reflect

Agents critique, evaluate, and refine their own outputs and actions for continuous improvements



**AI Quality & Integrity**  
Guarantees the reliability, accuracy, and ethical integrity of AI models, ensuring an agent's trustworthy decisions



**Ethical & Regulatory Stewardship**  
Ensures strict ethical guidelines, data privacy laws, and complex healthcare regulations

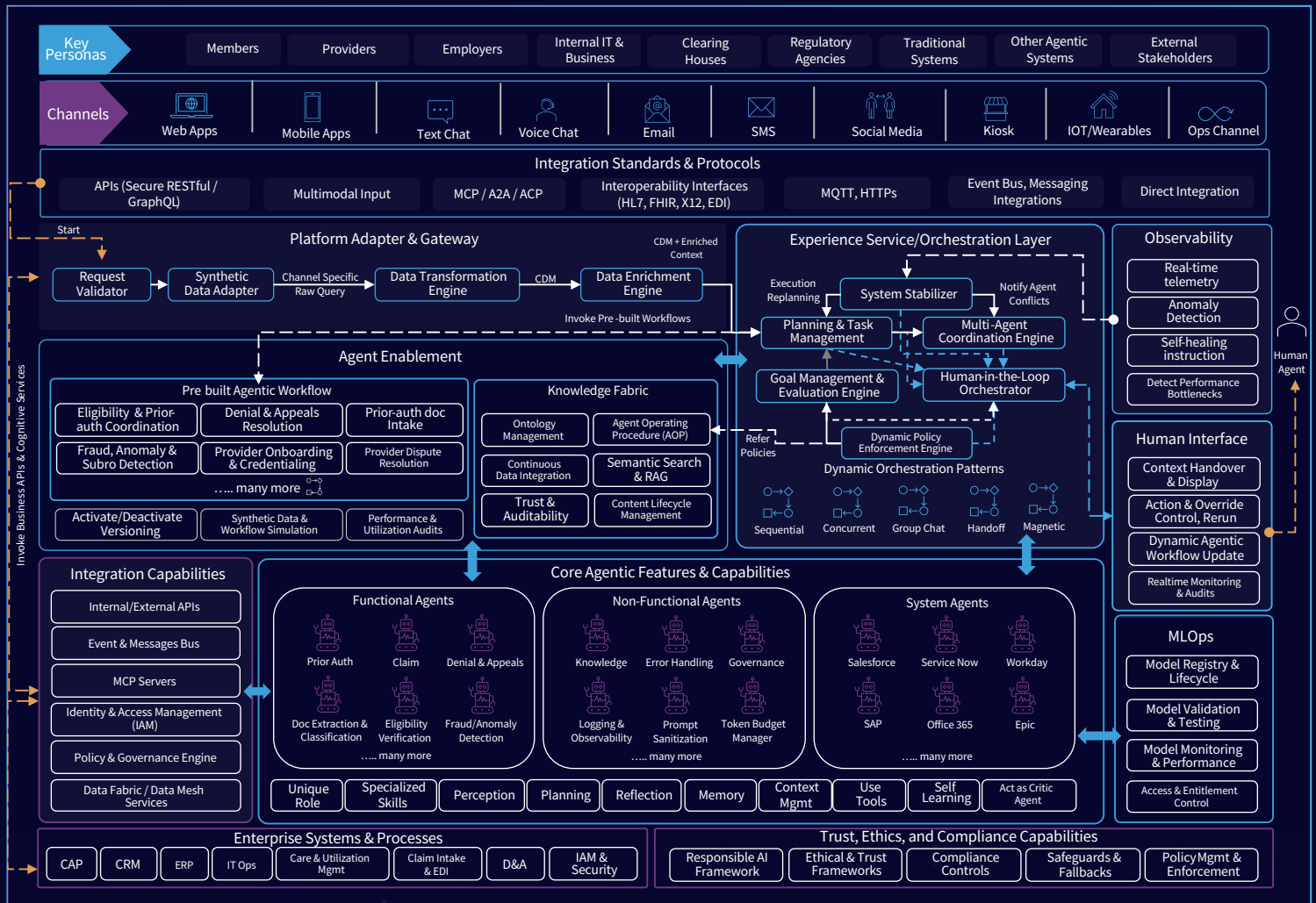


- **The ‘Sense-Plan-Act-Reflect’ cycle:** At its core, an Agentic AI solution must operate on an iterative intelligent loop, circling around the following aspects –
  - Every agent must be able to sense and perceive its environment through information received from diverse internal and external channels and sources.
  - It should be able to plan by decomposing complex requests into actionable tasks.
  - It must act by executing these tasks through collaboration and system interaction.
  - It should be able to reflect by criticizing the outputs for continuous improvement and self-correction.
- **Intelligent oversight and collaboration:** The solution must allow human experts to retain critical oversights, provide necessary feedback, and, if necessary, override actions taken by agents.
- **Operational command and control:** A resilient solution must incorporate autonomous enablers that continuously focus on the agent’s performance, ensure proactive detection of issues or conflicts, and ensure all mechanisms for system stability.
- **AI quality and integrity:** The trustworthiness of the solution hinges on the quality and integrity of its underlying AI models. These models must be reliable, accurate, ethical, and free from bias in their decisions.
- **Ethical and regulatory stewardship:** The solution must be built with a ‘compliance-by-design’ model so that it automatically adheres to ethical guidelines, stringent data privacy laws, and complex healthcare regulations.

## A deep dive into the Agentic AI reference architecture

The following reference architecture provides a comprehensive blueprint to realize the full potential of an Agentic AI solution. It also emphasizes the strategic importance of each feature tailored to specific healthcare needs.

# Agentic AI Reference Architecture for Payers





- **Key personas and channels:** The architecture must be designed to serve a broad ecosystem of healthcare users, as shown in the picture, each interacting in their usual manner. We also wanted to ensure users have secure omnichannel interfaces, ensuring accessibility and a seamless experience across all touchpoints. These touchpoints include traditional healthcare interoperability interfaces like FHIR (Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources), EDI (Electronic Data Interchange), and X12 (EDI standard developed by Accredited Standards Committee, some examples from payer context are - 837 for claims, 835 for remittance, 270/271 for eligibility etc.), digital doorways, and standards for other AI-based conversations.
- **Platform adapter and gateway:** This layer serves as the crucial intelligent gateway, acting as the first point of entry and processing for all incoming requests. We have identified three key components that have a unique role to play –
  - **Request validator:** This is a deterministic rule-based module responsible for authenticating (integrates with the enterprise-approved IAM system) incoming requests and detecting anomalies, if any.
  - **Data transformation engine:** This implements the core adapter pattern of converting data received in a channel-specific setup into a Common Data Model (CDM) that the platform will be using moving forward. We envision the CDM structure being influenced by healthcare standards like HL7/FHIR, which will ease the enrichment of additional clinical context.
  - **Data enrichment engine:** This component is designed to be powered with large language models (LLMs) so that it can effectively understand the information and augment the CDM with additional contextual information, crucial for agents to process the request effectively. It will also have capabilities to automatically identify and redact sensitive PHI/PII data in case the user has accidentally entered it in the request.
- **Experience service/orchestration layer:** This layer is the ‘brain’ of the Agentic AI platform, responsible for intelligently coordinating agent activities and managing complex workflows. It's where raw inputs from the adapter layer are transformed into actionable plans, ensuring seamless execution and a cohesive consolidation of the final response. Its strategic importance lies in its ability to manage complexity, enable collaboration, and integrate human oversight. Key components and their capabilities include –
  - **Planning and task management:** This component uses a Large Language Model (LLM) to break down the enriched CDM payload into separate tasks and determine the workflow needed to fulfill the request, whether it is a predefined or dynamic process. It consults with the Goal Management and Evaluation engine to develop, refine, and finalize the plan. The component can incorporate human-in-the-loop interventions or validation for significant decisions, like review of the execution plan for complex scenarios.
  - **Multi-agent coordination engine:** After receiving the execution plan, this component assigns agents roles like ‘leader’ or ‘follower’ and coordinates their collaboration using standard patterns. It monitors task execution, processes critical inputs from the System Stabilizer, and promptly prevents major bottlenecks.

- **System stabilizer:** Monitors agent workflows and orchestration health to identify bottlenecks, failure loops, or performance degradation. Its decisions are guided by data from the integrated Agentic AI observability solution.
- **Goal management and evaluation engine:** This acts as a 'Critic Agent' for the Planning and Task Management component, providing critical inputs to self-correct and reorient towards successful goal achievement.
- **Dynamic policy enforcement engine:** This component enforces Agent Operating Procedures (Converts Standard Operating Procedures or SOPs, text guides, or flow diagrams into executable logic for agents) and other enterprise policy guidelines across all components, including agents, as they perform their tasks.

All the above components, at any stage, have access to invoke the 'human-in-loop' interface, which provides a unified interface for human agents to intervene, inspect, or override agentic decisions.

- **Agent enablement:** As the name suggests, it enables specialized agents with capabilities to operate independently. The following high-level composable components power it:
  - **Pre-built agentic workflow:** Businesses can use interfaces to compose common workflows or processes, enabling agents to efficiently handle routine tasks with minimal human intervention and reducing issues with uncommon requests.
  - **Knowledge fabric:** Provides agents access to structured and unstructured enterprise knowledge via the data fabric or Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG), etc., enabling context-aware reasoning.
- **Core agentic features and capabilities:** This layer mainly comprises three different types of agents, each of which must be equipped with capabilities as described below:
  - **Functional agents:** Domain-specific autonomous agents performing end-to-end business tasks.
  - **Non-functional agents:** Supporting agents that handle cross-cutting concerns like knowledge retrieval, error handling, compliance, security, or observability to ensure reliable agentic operations.
  - **System agents:** Agents that are typically packaged with enterprise systems/apps like Salesforce, SAP, Workday, ServiceNow, etc. These agents play a significant role in orchestrating business processes.



We recommend illustrating and communicate the capabilities of any Agent in the Enterprise through an Agent Information Card - a concise, comparable profile of each enterprise agent. The card is designed to split across two lenses:

**Specialized Capabilities** — the agent’s role-specific skills and decision rights aligned to a defined outcome. Multiple specialized agents can be composed to complement or critique one another thereby increasing quality, reducing bias, and enabling graded autonomy with clear guardrails.

**Default Capabilities** - the non-negotiable enterprise traits every production agent must exhibit to safely operate at scale.

## Agent Information Card (Functional)

### Specialized Capabilities

#### Roles & Responsibilities

As a **Claim Processor Agent**, I can adjudicate healthcare claims by verifying member eligibility, plan benefits, coding accuracy, and policy compliance. Determines claim outcomes as approved, denied, pending, or flagged.

I support sync/async communication, Push Notification and HIPAA standards



#### URL

<https://api.payer.com/agents/ClaimsProcessorAgent/v1>



#### Authentication

OAuth 2.0, API Key



#### Specialized Skills

- Adjudicate Medical & Rx Claims
- Check eligibility and coverage rules
- Apply policy and contract rules
- Flag potential duplicate, over-limit, or out-of-network claims

### Default Capabilities



#### Perception

Understands the environment based on available data



#### Planning

Plans and replans task execution steps



#### Reflection

Assesses and criticizes its own task output to make it better



#### Memory

Stores, updates, and refers past knowledge when needed



#### Relate Context

Correlates past conversations & task state for continuity & relevance



#### Leverage Tools

Uses tools or services for knowledge support, taking decisions & actions



#### Critic Agent

Conducts peer reviews & provides feedback for tasks completed by other agents



#### Self-learning

Gains experience & improves by learning from similar tasks

As shown above, the roles and responsibilities of the Claim Processor Agent are highlighted, which are unique. Default capabilities, on the other hand, are required to qualify as an agent and function within the proposed ecosystem or architecture, ensuring it can integrate efficiently with the task orchestrators, execute tasks, provide responses per expectations, and maintain compatibility with established protocols and standards.

- **Critical support capabilities:** Beyond the core capability layers described so far, we also envision that a robust Agentic AI solution depends on vital functions necessary for seamless integration, unwavering trust, continuous performance, and complete transparency.
  - **Integration capabilities:** This layer is engineered to encompass all integration protocols and patterns, ensuring secure and seamless communication between agents and internal or external enterprise services. It enables real-time information exchange, which is vital for cohesive and efficient operations.
  - **Trust, ethics, and compliance capabilities:** This layer integrates responsible AI principles and embeds regulatory compliance by design—safeguarding data privacy, minimizing bias, and fostering enduring stakeholder trust.
  - **Model lifecycle and assurance (MLOps):** This layer guarantees continuous reliability and performance of all AI models, managing their lifecycles from development to deployment. It is crucial for maintaining the accuracy and effectiveness of agent decisions and ensuring sustained value.
  - **Observability:** A cross-cutting capability providing real-time transparency into agent interactions and workflows, this layer enables proactive issue detection, performance optimization, and auditability.



## Accelerating adoption with **BlueVerse™** LTIMindtree's Agentic AI ecosystem

While the reference architecture describes a robust blueprint for an Agentic AI solution, executing this architecture at a scale demands a proven framework, tools, methodology, and a risk-free implementation path. Introducing **BlueVerse™**, LTIMindtree's native Agentic AI business platform as your strategic enabler. Built as a composable system of intelligence, it brings together platforms, products, and services to create a ready-to-deploy ecosystem.

## The Four Building Blocks of BlueVerse™

### BlueVerse™ Foundry

#### Democratize With Foundry

- **A no-code and pro-code platform** to build and deploy AI agents, tools, and assistants.
- **50+ reusable components**, from Responsible AI to MCP servers
- Assisted open-source model: client-owned code, LTIM IP and support

### BlueVerse™ Marketplace

#### Scale With Marketplace

- **300+ plug-and-play agents** across industries and functions
- Deployable on Azure, AWS, GCP, or within client environments
- Control AI costs and track agent performance with built-in governance

### Service Pods

#### Outcomes With Products

- Reimagines core business functions with domain-specific, AI-native processes.
- Applies agentic intelligence to Marketing, Contact Center and more.
- Delivers measurable outcomes through modular, **outcome-based Service Pods.**

### Advisory Frameworks

#### Repeatable With Services

- **AI Advisory:** Expert-led consulting to uncover high-impact AI opportunities
- **AI Frameworks:** For Agent Development, AI Architecture and AI Assurance
- **AI Solution Delivery:** Modular service pods with AI engineering skills

## How BlueVerse™ helps realize the Agentic AI reference architecture

- Core components in the Platform Adapter and Orchestration layer, as described in the reference architecture, can be rapidly deployed using drag-and-drop capabilities and connectors available in the BlueVerse Foundry. In addition, pre-built modules like RAG (Retrieval Augmented Generation) pipelines, MCP (Model Context Protocol) servers, and other integration connectors can enable secure ingestion of rich enterprise data into the task execution context.
- BlueVerse is packaged with a pre-built coordination framework that can bring components like multi-agent coordination, goal management and evaluation, and system stabilizer, etc. over the configurable orchestration pipeline.
- Agent enablement is delivered via the BlueVerse Marketplace, with 300+ pre-built, white-labeled agents, including payer-specific ones. These plug-and-play agents are optimized for healthcare compliance and mandates, with customization, external agent integration, and offline deployment, offering organizations the flexibility to deploy quickly while maintaining control.
- A service pod is a Product-as-a-Service (PaaS) model that delivers outcomes for specific business goals. It can bundle the platform, agents, and the human-in-the-loop to create pre-built Agentic workflows that provide domain-specific control points.
- The advisory practice ensures that BlueVerse deployments are aligned with business goals, risk tolerance, and compliance requirements. This layer is essential in shaping the governance, safety, and observability controls outlined in the reference architecture.

### Business-ready, outcome-driven

What truly differentiates BlueVerse is its ability to deliver measurable value at speed. Organizations deploying BlueVerse typically realize measurable outcomes in 6–12 weeks, including -

- 20–25% reduction in administrative cycle times (e.g., in claims processing, eligibility verification)
- Up to 50% faster risk assessments (e.g., fraud detection, claim profiling)
- 20–25% improvement in team productivity via intelligent task delegation and context-driven decision support

By infusing healthcare domain knowledge, ready-to-use AI assets, and a scalable reference architecture, BlueVerse can empower payer organizations to move decisively from strategy to execution, turning Agentic AI from aspiration into enterprise-grade reality.



## Guardrails for responsible Agentic AI adoption

The promising potential of intelligent autonomy can quickly become a liability if leaders don't approach it with a clear-eyed vision, understanding all the challenges and nuances. Here are some critical pitfalls you must proactively guard against –

- **Scaling too fast, too soon:** Avoid scaling too early and prioritize the most valued business use cases. Also, scale only after validating the outcomes.
- **Lack of enterprise alignment:** Ensure the Agentic AI solution is designed to be seamlessly integrated with your enterprise systems, workflows, and compliance mandates from day one.
- **Weak governance and oversight:** Agents must operate under continuous scrutiny and clearly defined boundaries. Without embedded governance, privacy, ethics, and auditability may be compromised.
- **Cultural unreadiness:** Agentic transformation involves changing internal culture by upskilling people to drive trust and accelerate adoption.
- **Solving for technology, not business value:** Avoid chasing AI trends and determine the best technology to solve specific business problems. Also, let outcome drive adoption.
- **Platform lock-in and fragmentation:** Adopt open, composable, and cloud-agnostic architecture that enables flexibility and interoperability and avoids proprietary dead ends.

## Conclusion

Agentic AI represents more than just a technological leap; it marks a strategic shift in how healthcare payer organizations can deliver intelligent, compliant, and scalable operations in a fast-evolving IT landscape. By combining autonomous decision-making, dynamic orchestration, and responsible design, Agentic AI platforms elevate stakeholders' experiences, optimize costs, and build operational resilience.

For leaders, the opportunity lies not just in adopting AI, but in architecting the enterprise around it, anchored to clear business value, governed by ethical and regulatory rigor, and infused with a culture of human-AI collaboration.

The time to act is now. Starting with targeted, high-impact use cases and scaling with intention, payer organizations can unlock next-gen capabilities while navigating future disruptions with agility and confidence.

As we help organizations navigate this path, LTIMindtree's AI-native business platform BlueVerse™ stands as a proven accelerator on this journey from vision to reality. It provides a composable foundation for leaders to translate their Agentic AI solution blueprint into tangible outcomes. Especially for healthcare payer organizations, it offers a ready pathway to move from intent to impact with speed, agility, confidence, and enterprise-grade resilience.

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With over 20 years of global experience, Shiba Brata specializes in designing and delivering enterprise-grade architectures that enable business transformation and operational excellence across healthcare, insurance, and financial services.

He has led large-scale technology initiatives, partnering with global clients to align digital strategy with business outcomes. Shiba's expertise spans architecture consulting, innovation leadership, and end-to-end program delivery, helping organizations navigate complexity with clarity and confidence.

As a passionate advocate for technology-driven transformation, Shiba contributes actively to thought leadership in areas such as AI, enterprise modernization, and scalable platform design, empowering organizations to build resilient, future-ready ecosystems.